

★ **Guided Reading Activity 21-2**

**DIRECTIONS:** Recording Who, What, When, Where, Why, and How Read the section and answer the questions below. Refer to your textbook to write the answers.

1. What reassured Europeans that the United States would help them rebuild their lives even in the shadow of growing Soviet hostility? \_\_\_\_\_
2. What was containment? \_\_\_\_\_
3. How did the Soviet Union signal a push into the Middle East? \_\_\_\_\_
4. When did Communists launch a guerrilla war against the Greek government? \_\_\_\_\_
5. What were the immediate and long-term effects of the Truman Doctrine? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Who proposed the European Recovery Program, and what was its purpose? \_\_\_\_\_
7. How did the Marshall Plan help Europe? \_\_\_\_\_
8. How was the Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany) formed? \_\_\_\_\_
9. What was the Berlin Airlift? \_\_\_\_\_
10. When was NATO created and what was it? \_\_\_\_\_
11. What did many Western leaders fear when the People's Republic of China and the Soviet Union signed a treaty of friendship and alliance? \_\_\_\_\_
12. Why, once it lost China as its chief ally in Asia, did the United States adopt policies to encourage the rapid recovery of Japan's industrial economy? \_\_\_\_\_
13. What was China's response to General MacArthur's daring invasion behind enemy lines at the port of Inchon? \_\_\_\_\_
14. To what was President Truman committed in Korea? \_\_\_\_\_

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